**Challenges**

Jim Crow Laws

Poll Taxes, Literacy Tests, Grandfather Clause (Disfranchisement)

Ku Klux Klan

\*\*\*Describe the role of individuals such as governors George Wallace, Orval Faubus, and Lester Maddox and groups, including the Congressional bloc of southern Democrats, that sought to maintain the status quo.

**Civil Rights Amendments and Legislation**

13th Amendment

14th Amendment

15th Amendment

19th Amendment

24th Amendment

Civil Rights Act of 1957

Civil Rights Act of 1964

Voting Rights Act of 1965

Affirmative Action

Title IX

**Civil Rights Movement Events**

Montgomery Bus Boycott

Little Rock Nine

March on Washington

Selma

United Farm Worker’s California Delano Grape Strike

Chicano Mural Movement

**Civil Rights Movement Leaders**

Martin Luther King Jr.

Cesar Chavez

Rosa Parks

Hector P. Garcia

Betty Friedan

Malcom X

Thurgood Marshall

Dolores Huerta

Black Panthers

**Supreme Court Cases**

\*\*Plessy v. Ferguson

\*\*Brown v. Board of Education

Mendez v. Westminster

Hernandez v. Texas

Delgado v. Bastrop I.S.D.

Edgewood I.S.D. v. Kirby,

Sweatt v. Painter

Tinker v. Des Moines

Wisconsin v. Yoder

White v. Regester