**COLD WAR UNIT TEST REVIEW**

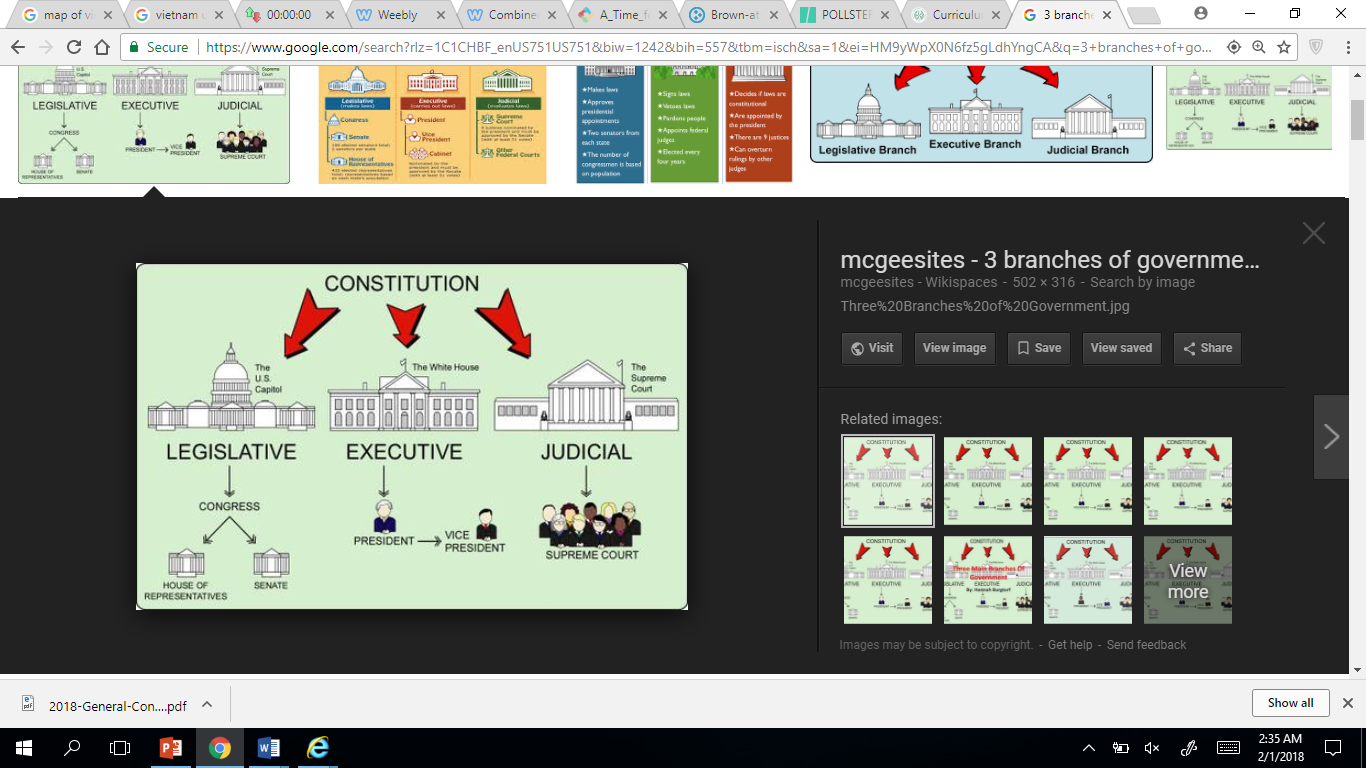
1. Cold War *(What was it, who was it between, exc.)*
2. NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organization)
3. Berlin Airlift
4. Truman Doctrine $$$
5. Marshall Plan $$$
6. McCarthyism (Senator Joseph McCarthy)
7. HUAC (House Un-American Activities Committee)
8. Sputnik I
9. Space and Arms Race
10. 1950s Prosperity $$$

* Post-War Economic Boom after WWII
* GI Bill🡪 college and housing help for veterans
* Interstate Highway Act
* Baby Boom
* Consumerism
* Rise of the Middle Class
* Culture (Nuclear Family, TV, Suburbs, Elvis, Rock and Roll, Religious Revival “In God We Trust” added)
* Polio Vaccine (Jonas Salk)

1. Korean War (United Nation with U.S. supported South Korea)
2. Cuban Missile Crisis (JFK)
3. The Great Society (LBJ)

* “War on Poverty”
* Medicare
* Medicaid
* Food Stamp Act

1. Due Process (rights if accused of a crime such as 6th amendment- right to council which is an attorney/lawyer)
2. Domino Theory
3. Policy of Containment
4. Vietnam War

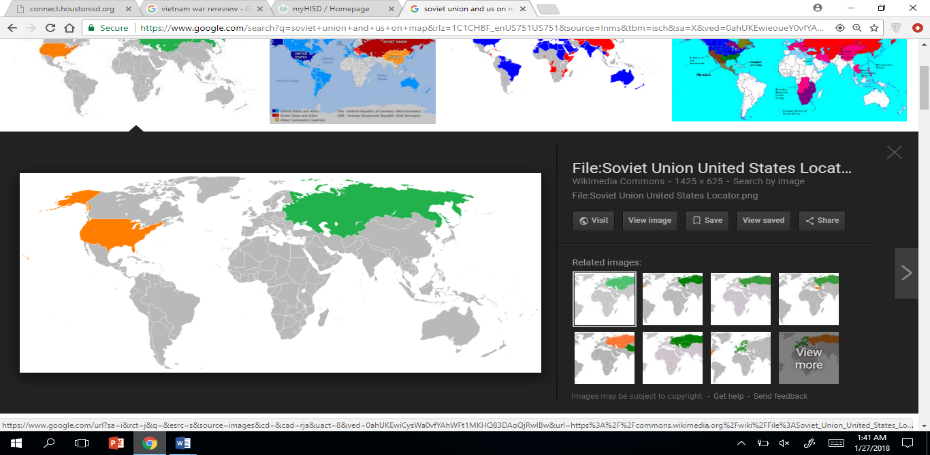
* Gulf of Tonkin Resolution
* Role of the Media
* Vietcong (Communist in the South who were helping North Vietnam) (Used Ho Chi Minh Trail)
* Tet Offensive
* Anti-War Protests/Demonstrations (Kent State Shooting)
* Military Draft 🡪 Draft Card Burnings Protest
* Military Draft 🡪 26th Amendment
* Vietnamization
* Fall of Saigon
* War Powers Resolution
* Pentagon Papers
* Counterculture (hippies, college student protests/teach-ins)

1. Nixon Administration

* “Silent Majority”
* China Relations
* Policy of Détente
* Watergate Scandal
* Endangered Species Act
* Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

1. Three Branches of Government (Legislative, Executive, Judicial)

**20. \*\*\*Describe the impact of events such as the Gulf of Tonkin Resolution and the War Powers Resolution on the relationship between the legislative and executive branches of government\*\*\***

**QUICK TIMELINE**

**1945**

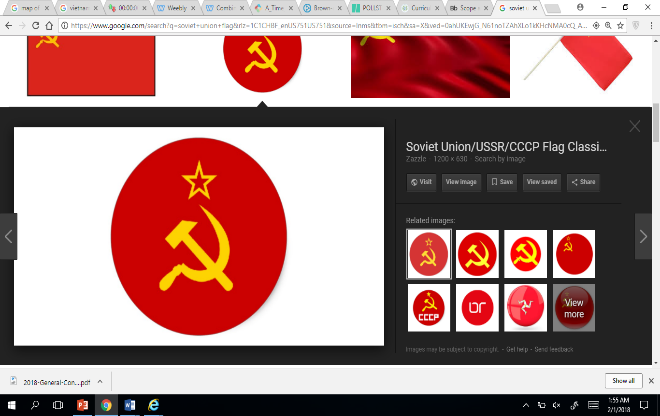
U.S. Use Atomic Bombs Against Japan *(developed in secret Manhattan Project)*

World War II Ends

Europe Destroyed

Germany Split

US and USSR= world powers



**1947**

Cold War Begins *(Soviet Union versus United States) (Iron Curtain)*

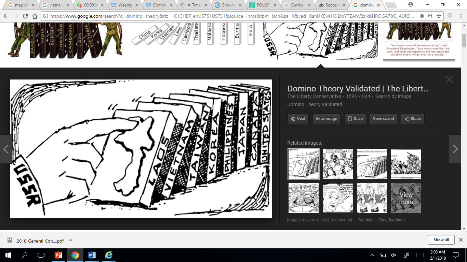


**1947-48**

Start trying to CONTAIN COMMUNISM/ DOMINO THEORY

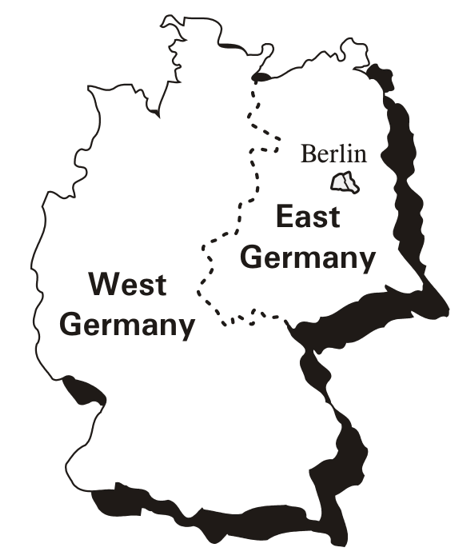
Marshall Plan **$$$**

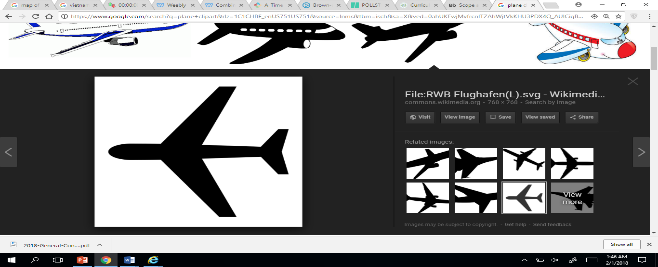
Truman Doctrine **$$$**



**1950s (Vietnam War Starts)**

U.S. NOT combative YET, just sending aid/supplies to South Vietnam





**1948-49**

Berlin Airlift to West Berlin



**1950s**

McCarthyism in America

Second Red Scare

HUAC

“Witch Hunts” for comm.



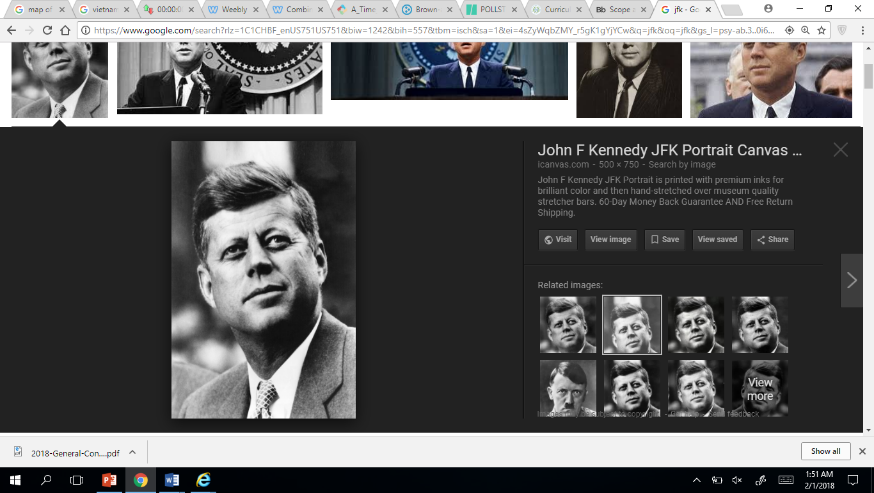
**1950-1953**

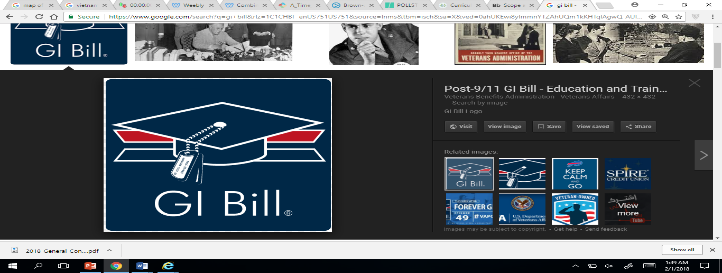
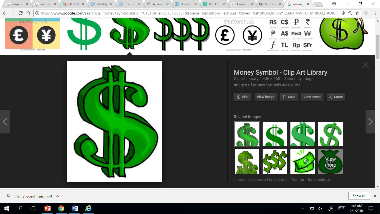
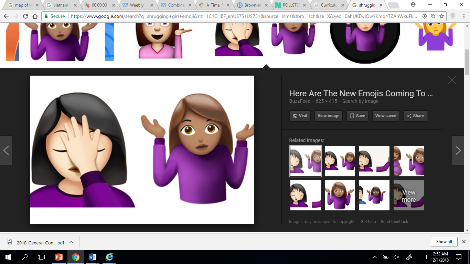
Korean War

Contain communism

38th Parallel

Armistice Signed





**War Powers Resolution (1973)**

Up to 60 days, Mr. President!

**26th Amendment (1971)**

18 for military= 18 to vote

**1964 (US Combat in Vietnam)**

Gulf of Tonkin Resolution

**Nixon’s “Vietnamization”**

“Peace With Honor”, leave war slowly but he also did huge bombing campaigns

**Nixon Administration (1969- 1974)**

Policy of Détente

Watergate Scandal

**Anti-War Protests and Counter Culture**

Draft Card Burnings, College Teach-Ins

Kent State Shooting

Hippies

**LBJ (1963-1969)**

“The Great Society”= get rid of poverty

**JFK (1961-1963)**

“The New Frontier” (space, civil rights)

Bay of Pigs Failure

Cuban Missile Crisis (NAVAL BLOCKAID)

Berlin Wall Issues

**1975 (Fall of Saigon in Vietnam)**

U.S. signed peace treaty and left in 1973

**1957 Sputnik I Launched**

=Space Race (Moon Landing in 1969)

**1950s**

GI Bill

Baby Boom

Economic Prosperity, Consumerism

Socially Conservative and Conformity

Rock and Roll, TV, Family, Suburbs

**1968 (Tet Offensive in Vietnam)**

Media and the “Credibility Gap”